# ASSEMBLY, No. 913 **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 221st LEGISLATURE

PRE-FILED FOR INTRODUCTION IN THE 2024 SESSION

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman VERLINA REYNOLDS-JACKSON District 15 (Hunterdon and Mercer) Assemblyman BENJIE E. WIMBERLY District 35 (Bergen and Passaic) Assemblyman WILLIAM W. SPEARMAN District 5 (Camden and Gloucester)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblyman Danielsen

## SYNOPSIS

Authorizes medical cannabis for treatment of sickle cell anemia.

## **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Introduced Pending Technical Review by Legislative Counsel.



1 **AN ACT** concerning medical cannabis and sickle cell anemia and 2 amending P.L.2009, c.307.

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**BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State
of New Jersey:

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7 1. Section 3 of P.L.2009 (C.24:6I-3) is amended to read as8 follows:

9 3. As used in P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and P.L.2015,
10 c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.):

"Academic medical center" means (1) an entity located in New 11 12 Jersey that, on the effective date of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-5.1 et 13 al.), has an addiction medicine faculty practice or is in the same 14 health care system as another facility located in New Jersey that 15 offers outpatient medical detoxification services or inpatient treatment services for substance use disorder; has a pain 16 17 management faculty practice or a facility-based pain management 18 service located in New Jersey; has graduate medical training 19 programs accredited, or pending accreditation, by the Accreditation 20 Council for Graduate Medical Education or the American Osteopathic Association in primary care and medical specialties; is 21 22 the principal teaching affiliate of a medical school based in the 23 State; and has the ability to conduct research related to medical 24 cannabis. If the entity is part of a system of health care facilities, 25 the entity shall not qualify as an academic medical center unless the 26 health care system is principally located within the State; or

27 (2) an accredited school of osteopathic medicine that: is located 28 in a state that shares a common border with this State; has an 29 articulation agreement or similar memorandum of understanding, 30 plus an agreement to establish and maintain an apprenticeship program in this State to train workers in the cannabis industry, 31 32 which training would earn college credit, with any State college or 33 university located in a county of the first class with a college of 34 nursing or nursing degree program accredited by the Commission 35 on Collegiate Nursing Education on the effective date of P.L.2021, 36 c.16 (C.24:6I-31 et al.); and has an institutional review board that 37 has, on the effective date of P.L.2021, c.16 (C.24:6I-31 et al.), 38 previously approved a clinical research study in this State involving 39 medical cannabis; and has the ability and will conduct all research 40 and development in the county in which the partner State college or 41 university is located.

42 "Adverse employment action" means refusing to hire or employ
43 an individual, barring or discharging an individual from
44 employment, requiring an individual to retire from employment, or
45 discriminating against an individual in compensation or in any
46 terms, conditions, or privileges of employment.

**EXPLANATION** – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

"Cannabis" has the meaning given to "marihuana" in section 2 of 1 2 the "New Jersey Controlled Dangerous Substances Act," P.L.1970, 3 c.226 (C.24:21-2). 4 "Clinical registrant" means an entity that has a written 5 contractual relationship with an academic medical center in the 6 region in which it has its principal place of business, which includes 7 provisions whereby the parties will engage in clinical research 8 related to the use of medical cannabis and the academic medical 9 center or its affiliate will provide advice to the entity regarding 10 patient health and safety, medical applications, and dispensing and 11 managing controlled dangerous substances, among other areas. 12 "Commission" means the Cannabis Regulatory Commission established pursuant to section 31 of P.L.2019, c.153 (C.24:6I-24). 13 14 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Health. 15 "Common ownership or control" means: (1) between two for-profit entities, the same individuals or entities own and control more than 50 percent of both entities; (2) between a nonprofit entity and a for-profit entity, a majority of the directors, trustees, or members of the governing body of the nonprofit entity directly or indirectly own and control more than 50 percent of the for-profit entity; and (3) between two nonprofit entities, the same directors, trustees, or governing body members comprise a majority of the voting directors, trustees, or governing body members of both nonprofits. 25 "Department" means the Department of Health. 26 "Designated caregiver" means a resident of the State who: 27 (1) is at least 18 years old; (2) has agreed to assist with a registered qualifying patient's medical use of cannabis, is not currently serving as a designated caregiver for more than one other qualifying patient, and is not the qualifying patient's health care practitioner; (3) subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) of subsection c. of section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4), has never been convicted of possession or sale of a controlled dangerous substance, unless such conviction occurred after the effective date of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and was for a violation of federal law related to possession or sale of cannabis that is authorized under P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) or P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.); 39 (4) has registered with the commission pursuant to section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4), and, except in the case of a designated caregiver who is an immediate family member of the patient, has satisfied the criminal history record background check requirement of section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4); and 44 (5) has been designated as a designated caregiver by the patient when registering or renewing a registration with the commission or in other written notification to the commission. "Dispense" means the furnishing of medical cannabis to a

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caregiver by a medical cannabis dispensary or clinical registrant 1 2 pursuant to written instructions issued by a health care practitioner 3 pursuant to the requirements of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.). 4 The term shall include the act of furnishing medical cannabis to a 5 medical cannabis handler for delivery to a registered qualifying 6 patient, designated caregiver, or institutional caregiver, consistent 7 with the requirements of subsection i. of section 27 of P.L.2019, 8 c.153 (C.24:6I-20).

9 "Health care facility" means a general acute care hospital,
10 nursing home, long term care facility, hospice care facility, group
11 home, facility that provides services to persons with developmental
12 disabilities, behavioral health care facility, or rehabilitation center.

"Health care practitioner" means a physician, advanced practice
nurse, or physician assistant licensed or certified pursuant to Title
45 of the Revised Statutes who:

(1) possesses active registrations to prescribe controlled
dangerous substances issued by the United States Drug
Enforcement Administration and the Division of Consumer Affairs
in the Department of Law and Public Safety;

(2) is the health care practitioner responsible for the ongoing
treatment of a patient's qualifying medical condition, the symptoms
of that condition, or the symptoms associated with the treatment of
that condition, provided, however, that the ongoing treatment shall
not be limited to the provision of authorization for a patient to use
medical cannabis or consultation solely for that purpose; and

26 (3) if the patient is a minor, is a pediatric specialist.

"Immediate family" means the spouse, domestic partner, civil
union partner, child, sibling, or parent of an individual, and shall
include the siblings, parents, and children of the individual's spouse,
domestic partner, or civil union partner, and the parents, spouses,
domestic partners, or civil union partners of the individual's parents,
siblings, and children.

33 "Institutional caregiver" means a resident of the State who:

34 (1) is at least 18 years old;

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(2) is an employee of a health care facility;

36 (3) is authorized, within the scope of the individual's
37 professional duties, to possess and administer controlled dangerous
38 substances in connection with the care and treatment of patients and
39 residents pursuant to applicable State and federal laws;

40 (4) is authorized by the health care facility employing the person
41 to assist registered qualifying patients who are patients or residents
42 of the facility with the medical use of cannabis, including, but not
43 limited to, obtaining medical cannabis for registered qualifying
44 patients and assisting registered qualifying patients with the
45 administration of medical cannabis;

46 (5) subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) of subsection c. of
47 section 4 of P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4), has never been convicted
48 of possession or sale of a controlled dangerous substance, unless

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such conviction occurred after the effective date of P.L.2009, c.307
 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) and was for a violation of federal law related to
 possession or sale of cannabis that is authorized under P.L.2009,
 c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et al.) or P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.);
 and
 (6) has registered with the commission pursuant to section 4 of
 P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-4).

8 "Integrated curriculum" means an academic, clinical, or research 9 program at an institution of higher education that is coordinated with a medical cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer, 10 11 or medical cannabis dispensary to apply theoretical principles, 12 practical experience, or both involving the cultivation, manufacturing, dispensing, delivery, or medical use of cannabis to a 13 14 specific area of study, including, but not limited to, agriculture, 15 biology, business, chemistry, culinary studies, ecology, 16 environmental studies, health care, horticulture, technology, or any 17 other appropriate area of study or combined areas of study. 18 Integrated curricula shall be subject to approval by the commission 19 and the Office of the Secretary of Higher Education.

"Integrated curriculum permit" or "IC permit" means a permit
issued to a medical cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis
manufacturer, or medical cannabis dispensary that includes an
integrated curriculum approved by the commission and the Office
of the Secretary of Higher Education.

25 "Medical cannabis alternative treatment center" or "alternative 26 treatment center" means an organization issued a permit, including 27 a conditional permit, by the commission to operate as a medical 28 cannabis cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer, medical 29 cannabis dispensary, or clinical registrant. This term shall include 30 the organization's officers, directors, board members, and 31 employees.

"Medical cannabis cultivator" means an organization holding a 32 permit issued by the commission that authorizes the organization to: 33 34 possess and cultivate cannabis and deliver, transfer, transport, 35 distribute, supply, and sell medical cannabis and related supplies to 36 other medical cannabis cultivators and to medical cannabis 37 manufacturers, clinical registrants, and medical cannabis 38 dispensaries, as well as to plant, cultivate, grow, and harvest 39 medical cannabis for research purposes. A medical cannabis 40 cultivator permit shall not authorize the permit holder to 41 manufacture, produce, or otherwise create medical cannabis 42 products, or to deliver, transfer, transport, distribute, supply, sell, or 43 dispense medical cannabis, medical cannabis products, 44 paraphernalia, or related supplies to qualifying patients, designated 45 caregivers, or institutional caregivers.

46 "Medical cannabis dispensary" means an organization issued a
47 permit by the commission that authorizes the organization to:
48 purchase or obtain medical cannabis and related supplies from

medical cannabis cultivators; purchase or obtain medical cannabis 1 2 products and related supplies from medical cannabis manufacturers; 3 purchase or obtain medical cannabis, medical cannabis products, 4 and related supplies and paraphernalia from other medical cannabis 5 dispensaries and from clinical registrants; deliver, transfer, 6 transport, distribute, supply, and sell medical cannabis and medical 7 cannabis products to other medical cannabis dispensaries; furnish 8 medical cannabis, including medical cannabis products, to a 9 medical cannabis handler for delivery to a registered qualifying 10 patient, designated caregiver, or institutional caregiver consistent 11 with the requirements of subsection i. of section 27 of P.L.2019, 12 c.153 (C.24:6I-20); and possess, display, deliver, transfer, transport, 13 distribute, supply, sell, and dispense medical cannabis, medical 14 cannabis products, paraphernalia, and related supplies to qualifying 15 patients, designated caregivers, and institutional caregivers. Α 16 medical cannabis dispensary permit shall not authorize the permit 17 holder to cultivate medical cannabis, to produce, manufacture, or otherwise create medical cannabis products. 18

19 "Medical cannabis manufacturer" means an organization issued a 20 permit by the commission that authorizes the organization to: purchase or obtain medical cannabis and related supplies from a 21 22 medical cannabis cultivator or a clinical registrant; purchase or 23 obtain medical cannabis products from another medical cannabis 24 manufacturer or a clinical registrant; produce, manufacture, or 25 otherwise create medical cannabis products; and possess, deliver, 26 transfer, transport, distribute, supply, and sell medical cannabis 27 products and related supplies to other medical cannabis 28 manufacturers and to medical cannabis dispensaries and clinical 29 registrants. A medical cannabis manufacturer permit shall not 30 authorize the permit holder to cultivate medical cannabis or to 31 deliver, transfer, transport, distribute, supply, sell, or dispense 32 medical cannabis, medical cannabis products, paraphernalia, or 33 related supplies to registered qualifying patients, designated 34 caregivers, or institutional caregivers.

"Medical use of cannabis" means the acquisition, possession,
transport, or use of cannabis or paraphernalia by a registered
qualifying patient as authorized by P.L.2009, c.307 (C.24:6I-1 et
al.) and P.L.2015, c.158 (C.18A:40-12.22 et al.).

39 "Minor" means a person who is under 18 years of age and who
40 has not been married or previously declared by a court or an
41 administrative agency to be emancipated.

42 "Paraphernalia" has the meaning given in N.J.S.2C:36-1.

"Pediatric specialist" means a physician who is a board-certified
pediatrician or pediatric specialist, or an advanced practice nurse or
physician assistant who is certified as a pediatric specialist by an
appropriate professional certification or licensing entity.

"Primary care" means the practice of family medicine, general
 internal medicine, general pediatrics, general obstetrics, or
 gynecology.

4 "Qualifying medical condition" means seizure disorder, 5 including epilepsy; intractable skeletal muscular spasticity; posttraumatic stress disorder; glaucoma; positive status for human 6 7 immunodeficiency virus; acquired immune deficiency syndrome; 8 cancer; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; multiple sclerosis; muscular 9 dystrophy; inflammatory bowel disease, including Crohn's disease; terminal illness, if the patient has a prognosis of less than 12 10 11 anxiety; migraine; Tourette's syndrome; months of life; 12 dysmenorrhea; chronic pain; opioid use disorder; sickle cell anemia; 13 or any other medical condition or its treatment that is approved by 14 the commission.

"Qualifying patient" or "patient" means a resident of the State
who has been authorized for the medical use of cannabis by a health
care practitioner.

18 "Registration with the commission" means a person has met the 19 qualification requirements for, and has been registered by the 20 commission as, a registered qualifying patient, designated caregiver, or institutional caregiver. The commission shall establish 21 22 appropriate means for health care practitioners, health care 23 facilities, medical cannabis dispensaries, law enforcement, schools, 24 facilities providing behavioral health services or services for 25 persons with developmental disabilities, and other appropriate 26 entities to verify an individual's status as a registrant with the 27 commission.

28 "Significantly involved person" means a person or entity who 29 holds at least a five percent investment interest in an entity issued, 30 or applying for a permit to operate as, a medical cannabis cultivator, 31 medical cannabis manufacturer, medical cannabis dispensary, or 32 clinical registrant, or who is a decision making member of a group 33 that holds at least a 20 percent investment interest in an entity 34 issued, or applying for a permit to operate as, a medical cannabis 35 cultivator, medical cannabis manufacturer, medical cannabis 36 dispensary, or clinical registrant, in which no member of that group 37 holds more than a five percent interest in the total group investment 38 interest, and the person or entity makes controlling decisions 39 regarding the operations of the entity issued, or applying for a 40 permit to operate as, a medical cannabis cultivator, medical 41 cannabis manufacturer, medical cannabis dispensary, or clinical 42 registrant.

43 "Terminally ill" means having an illness or condition with a44 prognosis of less than 12 months of life.

"Usable cannabis" means the dried leaves and flowers of
cannabis, and any mixture or preparation thereof, and does not
include the seeds, stems, stalks, or roots of the plant.

48 (cf: P.L.2021, c.16, s.4)

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| 1  | 2. This act shall take effect immediately.                             |
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| 4  | STATEMENT  |
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| 6  | This bill expands the list of medical conditions that qualify a        |
| 7  | patient for the medical use of cannabis to include sickle cell anemia. |
| 8  | Sickle cell anemia is an inherited blood disorder characterized        |
| 9  | primarily by chronic anemia and periodic episodes of pain. The         |
| 10 | medical use of cannabis can treat or alleviate the pain or other       |
| 11 | symptoms associated with certain medical conditions.                   |