

**SENATE, No. 2923**

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**STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

**220th LEGISLATURE**

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INTRODUCED JUNE 27, 2022

**Sponsored by:**

**Senator JOSEPH PENNACCHIO**

**District 26 (Essex, Morris and Passaic)**

**Senator BRIAN P. STACK**

**District 33 (Hudson)**

**SYNOPSIS**

The “Uniform Electronic Wills Act”; authorizes electronic wills.

**CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/29/2022)

1 AN ACT concerning electronic wills and supplementing Title 3B of  
2 the New Jersey Statutes.

3

4 **BE IT ENACTED** *by the Senate and General Assembly of the State*  
5 *of New Jersey:*

6

7 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the “Uniform  
8 Electronic Wills Act.”

9

10 2. Definitions.

11 As used in P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature  
12 as this bill):

13 “Electronic” means relating to technology having electrical,  
14 digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar  
15 capabilities.

16 “Electronic will” means a will executed electronically in  
17 accordance with subsection a. of section 5 of P.L. , c. (C. )  
18 (pending before the Legislature as this bill).

19 “Record” means information inscribed on a tangible medium or  
20 stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in  
21 perceivable form.

22 “Sign” means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt a  
23 record:

24 (1) to execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or

25 (2) to affix to or logically associate with the record an electronic  
26 symbol or process.

27 “State” means a state of the United States, the District of  
28 Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, or any  
29 territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the  
30 United States. The term includes a federally recognized Indian  
31 tribe.

32 “Will” includes a codicil and any testamentary instrument that  
33 merely appoints an executor, revokes or revises another will,  
34 nominates a guardian, or expressly excludes or limits the right of an  
35 individual or class to succeed to property of the decedent passing by  
36 intestate succession.

37

38 3. Law applicable to electronic will; principles of equity.

39 An electronic will is a will for all purposes of the law of this  
40 State. The law of this State applicable to wills and principles of  
41 equity apply to an electronic will, except as modified by P.L. , c.  
42 (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill).

43

44 4. Choice of law regarding execution.

45 A will executed electronically but not in compliance with  
46 subsection a. of section 5 of P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before  
47 the Legislature as this bill) is an electronic will under P.L. , c.

- 1 (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) if executed in  
2 compliance with the law of the jurisdiction where the testator is:  
3 a. physically located when the will is signed; or  
4 b. domiciled or resides when the will is signed or when the  
5 testator dies.  
6  
7 5. Execution of electronic will.  
8 a. Subject to subsection d. of section 7 of P.L. , c. (C. )  
9 (pending before the Legislature as this bill), an electronic will shall  
10 be:  
11 (1) A record that is readable as text at the time of signing as  
12 provided under subsection b. of this section;  
13 (2) Signed by:  
14 (a) The testator; or  
15 (b) Another individual in the testator's name, in the testator's  
16 conscious presence, and by the testator's direction; and  
17 (3) Either:  
18 (a) Signed in the physical or electronic presence of the testator  
19 by at least two individuals, each of whom signed within a  
20 reasonable time after witnessing:  
21 (i) The signing of the will as provided under paragraph (2) of  
22 subsection a. of this section; or  
23 (ii) The testator's acknowledgment of the signature as provided  
24 under paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section or  
25 acknowledgment of the will; or  
26 (b) Acknowledged by the testator before and in the physical or  
27 electronic presence of a notary public or other individual authorized  
28 by law to take acknowledgments.  
29 b. Intent of a testator that the record under paragraph (1) of  
30 subsection a. of this section be the testator's electronic will may be  
31 established by extrinsic evidence.  
32  
33 6. Revocation.  
34 a. An electronic will may revoke all or part of a previous will.  
35 b. All or part of an electronic will is revoked by:  
36 (1) A subsequent will that revokes all or part of the electronic  
37 will expressly or by inconsistency; or  
38 (2) A physical act, if it is established by a preponderance of the  
39 evidence that the testator, with the intent of revoking all or part of  
40 the will, performed the act or directed another individual who  
41 performed the act in the testator's physical presence.  
42  
43 7. Electronic will attested and made self-proving at time of  
44 execution.  
45 a. An electronic will may be simultaneously executed, attested,  
46 and made self-proving by acknowledgment of the testator and  
47 affidavits of the witnesses and by fulfilling the requirements of

section 9 of P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) .

b. The acknowledgment and affidavits under subsection a. of this section shall be:

(1) Made in the physical presence of an officer authorized to administer oaths pursuant to the law of the state in which the testator signs pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection a. of section 5 of P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or, if fewer than two attesting witnesses are physically present in the same location as the testator at the time of signing, in the physical or electronic presence of a notary public or other individual authorized by law to take acknowledgements; and

(2) Evidenced by the officer's certificate under official seal affixed to or logically associated with the electronic will.

c. The acknowledgment and affidavits under subsection a. of this section shall be in substantially the following form:

STATE OF \_\_\_\_\_  
COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_

I, \_\_\_\_\_, the testator, sign my name to this instrument this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and being first sworn, declare to the undersigned authority that I sign and execute this instrument as my electronic will and that I sign it willingly or willingly direct another to sign for me, that I execute it as my free and voluntary act for the purposes therein expressed, and that I am 18 years of age or older, of sound mind, and under no constraint or undue influence.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Testator

We, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, the witnesses, sign our names to this instrument, and being first sworn, declare to the undersigned authority that the testator signs and executes this instrument as the testator's electronic will and that the testator signs it willingly or willingly directs another to sign for the testator, and that each of us, in the physical or electronic presence of the testator, signs this electronic will as witness to the testator's signing, and that to the best of our knowledge the testator is 18 years of age or older, of sound mind, and under no constraint or undue influence.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness

Subscribed, sworn to, and acknowledged before me by \_\_\_\_\_, the testator, and subscribed and sworn to before me by \_\_\_\_\_

1 \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, witnesses, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of  
2 \_\_\_\_\_.

3 (SEAL) (Signed) \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_ (Official capacity of officer)

5 d. A signature physically or electronically affixed to an affidavit  
6 that is affixed to or logically associated with an electronic will  
7 pursuant to this section is deemed a signature of the electronic will  
8 pursuant to subsection a. of section 5 of P.L. , c. (C. )  
9 (pending before the Legislature as this bill).

10

11 8. Certification of paper copy.

12 An individual may create a certified paper copy of an electronic  
13 will by affirming under penalty of law that a paper copy of the  
14 electronic will is a complete, true, and accurate copy of the  
15 electronic will. If the electronic will is made self-proving, the  
16 certified paper copy of the will shall include the self-proving  
17 affidavits.

18

19 9. Self-proving will; additional requirements.

20 In addition to the requirements of section 7 of  
21 P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), a  
22 self-proving electronic will also shall:

23 a. contain the electronic signature and electronic seal of a notary  
24 public placed on the will in accordance with applicable law;

25 b. designate a custodian to maintain custody of the electronic  
26 will; and

27 c. be under the exclusive control of a custodian at all times prior  
28 to being offered for probate or being reduced to a certified paper  
29 copy pursuant to section 8 of P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before  
30 the Legislature as this bill).

31 d. As used in this section, “a custodian” is any person designated  
32 by the testator to maintain custody of the electronic will.

33

34 10. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be applicable  
35 to the will of a decedent who dies on or after the effective date.

36

37

38 STATEMENT

39

40 This bill authorizes electronic wills.

41 SECTION 1. This section provides that the bill shall be known and  
42 may be cited as the “Uniform Electronic Wills Act.”

43 SECTION 2. This section includes definitions applicable to the  
44 bill. An “electronic will” is a will executed electronically in  
45 accordance with the provisions of the bill. “Electronic” is defined  
46 as relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic,  
47 wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities. “Sign”  
48 means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt a record, (1) to

1 execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or (2) to affix to or logically  
2 associate with the record an electronic symbol or process. “Will”  
3 includes a codicil and any testamentary instrument that merely  
4 appoints an executor, revokes or revises another will, nominates a  
5 guardian, or expressly excludes or limits the right of an individual  
6 or class to succeed to property of the decedent passing by intestate  
7 succession.

8 SECTION 3. The section provides that an electronic will is a will  
9 for all purposes of the law of this State, and that the law of this  
10 State applicable to wills and principles of equity apply to an  
11 electronic will, except as modified by the bill.

12 SECTION 4. A will executed electronically but not in compliance  
13 with the provisions of subsection a. of section 5 of the bill  
14 (summarized below) is deemed an electronic will if executed in  
15 compliance with the law of the jurisdiction where the testator is  
16 physically located when the will is signed, or where the testator is  
17 domiciled or resides when the will is signed or when the testator  
18 dies.

19 SUBSECTION a. OF SECTION 5. Subject to the signature  
20 requirements in section 7 of the bill, an electronic will is required to  
21 be a record that is readable as text at the time of signing. The  
22 electronic will is to be signed by the testator, or signed by another  
23 individual in the testator's name, in the physical or electronic  
24 presence of the testator and by the testator's direction. In addition,  
25 the electronic will is to either be:

26 (1) signed by at least two individuals, each of whom signed  
27 within a reasonable time after witnessing the signing of the will, or  
28 witnessing the testator's acknowledgment of the signature or  
29 acknowledgment of the will; or

30 (2) acknowledged by the testator before a notary public or other  
31 individual authorized by law to take acknowledgments.

32 The bill does not allow remote witnesses to the execution of an  
33 electronic will; the witnesses are required to be in the physical  
34 presence of the testator.

35 SUBSECTION b. OF SECTION 5. The intent of a testator that a  
36 record be the testator's electronic will may be established by  
37 extrinsic evidence.

38 SECTION 6. An electronic will may revoke all or part of a  
39 previous will. All or part of an electronic will is revoked by: (1) a  
40 subsequent will that revokes all or part of the electronic will  
41 expressly or by inconsistency; or (2) a physical act, if it is  
42 established by a preponderance of the evidence that the testator,  
43 with the intent of revoking all or part of the will, performed the act  
44 or directed another individual who performed the act in the  
45 testator's physical presence.

46 SECTION 7: This section provides that an electronic will may be  
47 simultaneously executed, attested, and made self-proving by  
48 acknowledgment of the testator and affidavits of the witnesses. The

1 acknowledgment and affidavits are to be: (1) made before an officer  
2 authorized to administer oaths under law of the state in which  
3 execution occurs; and (2) evidenced by the officer's certificate  
4 under official seal affixed to or logically associated with the  
5 electronic will.

6 Section 7 also sets out forms for the acknowledgment and  
7 affidavits.

8 In addition, section 7 provides that a signature physically or  
9 electronically affixed to an affidavit that is affixed to or logically  
10 associated with an electronic will is deemed a signature of the  
11 electronic will.

12 SECTION 8. This section provides that an individual may create a  
13 certified paper copy of an electronic will by affirming under penalty  
14 of law that a paper copy is a complete, true, and accurate copy. If  
15 the electronic will is made self-proving, the certified paper copy of  
16 the will is to include the self-proving affidavits.

17 SECTION 9. This section provides that a self-proving electronic  
18 will also shall contain the electronic signature and electronic seal  
19 of a notary public placed on the will in accordance with applicable  
20 law;

21 designate a custodian to maintain custody of the electronic will;  
22 and

23 be under the exclusive control of a custodian at all times prior to  
24 being offered for probate or being reduced to a certified paper copy  
25 pursuant to the bill. The term "custodian" is defined as any person  
26 designated by the testator to maintain custody of the electronic will.

27 SECTION 10. The bill would take effect immediately and be  
28 applicable to the will of a decedent who dies on or after the  
29 effective date.

30 BACKGROUND. The Uniform Electronic Wills Act was issued by  
31 the Uniform Law Commission in 2019. The commission also is  
32 known as the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform  
33 State Laws.