# ASSEMBLY, No. 3944 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 220th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED MAY 12, 2022

Sponsored by: Assemblywoman ANNETTE QUIJANO District 20 (Union)

### SYNOPSIS

Requires campus diversity actions at public institutions of higher education and directs Secretary of Higher Education and Division on Civil Rights to develop guidance regarding diversity in faculty search and selection process.

### **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

As introduced.



1 AN ACT concerning diversity at public institutions of higher 2 education and supplementing chapter 62 of Title 18A of the New 3 Jersey Statutes. 4 5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. a. A public institution of higher education shall develop a 9 faculty and student diversity plan. The diversity plan shall establish 10 clear and specific goals for increasing the recruitment and retention 11 of diverse faculty, staff, and students for each academic program at 12 the institution. The plan shall: 13 (1) establish diversity goals for increasing the recruitment and 14 retention of students, faculty, and staff who represent diverse 15 backgrounds that, in the case of a county college, are representative 16 of the demographics of the county in which the college is located 17 and, in the case of a four-year public institution of higher education, 18 are representative of the demographics of the State; 19 (2) identify steps to achieve the diversity goals established by 20 the institution under the plan; 21 (3) identify metrics to used by institution be the 22 when monitoring progress towards meeting the diversity goals; 23 (4) outline programming that will improve and enhance the 24 campus climate for a diverse faculty and student body; and 25 (5) address student learning to ensure that all students acquire 26 the knowledge, experience, and cultural competencies necessary to 27 succeed in the workforce. b. The institution shall update the diversity strategic plan every 28 29 three years, and as needed. 30 31 2. a. A public institution of higher education shall annually 32 develop and submit to the Secretary of Higher Education a student diversity report. The student diversity report shall include, for each 33 34 academic degree program at the institution: 35 (1) the new enrollment rates, the third semester retention rates; the graduation rates; and the professional certification rates of 36 37 recent graduates, for each academic program of the institution. This information shall be further broken down by race, ethnicity, and 38 39 gender; and 40 (2) a description of any targeted programs, services, or supports 41 offered by the institution to support the successful education of 42 students who represent diverse backgrounds. b. The Secretary of Higher Education shall prepare an annual 43 44 report containing a compilation of the data collected pursuant to 45 subsection a. of this section. The secretary shall submit the report to 46 the Governor, and to the Legislature pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-19.1), by November 15th of each year. 47

1 The governing board of a public institution of higher 3. 2 education shall assign a new or existing employee to serve as a staff 3 diversity ambassador for each school and college of the institution. 4 Each staff diversity ambassador shall ensure the implementation of 5 the diversity strategic plan established pursuant to section 1 of this act and shall report directly to the president of the institution. The 6 7 president shall deliver an annual written report on the 8 implementation of the diversity strategic plan, which shall be 9 prepared by the staff diversity ambassador or ambassadors, to the 10 governing board of the institution.

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12 4. a. A public institution of higher education shall provide annual diversity training to all faculty, staff, and students who may 13 14 serve on a faculty search committee. The training shall set forth a 15 list of specific interventions for addressing unconscious bias in the 16 context of faculty recruitment. The interventions shall be grounded in 17 research and shall include, but need not be limited to:

18 (1) strategies to recruit an excellent and diverse pool of applicants; 19 (2) discussion that raises awareness of unconscious assumptions 20 and their influence on the evaluation of applicants; and

21 (3) strategies to ensure a fair and thorough review of applicants 22 through the establishment of uniform academic criteria, evaluation 23 templates, and interview questions to be used for evaluating 24 candidates.

25 b. The institution shall require its faculty search committees to 26 increase the number of candidates considered for faculty positions 27 who are members of underrepresented racial and ethnic groups by such measures as are established by that institution's governing 28 29 board. The institution shall report annually to the Governor, and to 30 the Legislature pursuant to section 2 of P.L.1991, c.164 (C.52:14-31 19.1), on its efforts.

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33 5. a. The Secretary of Higher Education, in collaboration with 34 the Director of the Division on Civil Rights in the Department of Law and Public Safety, shall develop guidance for public 35 36 institutions of higher education concerning the faculty search and 37 selection process, in alignment with recommendations put forth in 38 the 2020 report of the New Jersey Interagency Task Force to 39 Combat Youth Bias. The purpose of the guidance shall be to assist 40 institutions in identifying, recruiting, and retaining diverse faculty.

41 b. The guidance developed by the secretary shall include, but 42 not be limited to, information on best practices at each stage of the 43 recruiting and hiring process such as: having an approved 44 recruitment search plan; writing broad, inclusive, and gender free 45 position descriptions and job advertisements; engaging in continual 46 networking at professional conferences, especially those where 47 women and minorities are prominently represented; being vigilant

1 for future talent; and providing dual career resources for a spouse or 2 significant other. The guidance shall also address best practices for 3 creating a vibrant, inclusive community on campus that ensures the continued growth and opportunities needed to retain a diverse 4 5 faculty. 6 7 6. This act shall take effect immediately. 8 9 10 **STATEMENT** 11 12 This bill requires each public institution of higher education to 13 develop a faculty and student diversity plan. The diversity plan will 14 establish clear and specific goals for increasing the recruitment and 15 retention of diverse faculty, staff, and students for each academic 16 program at the institution. The plan is required to: 17 (1) establish diversity goals for increasing the recruitment and 18 retention of students, faculty, and staff who represent diverse 19 backgrounds; 20 (2) identify steps to achieve the diversity goals established by 21 the institution under the plan; 22 (3) identify metrics to be used by the institution 23 when monitoring progress towards meeting the diversity goals; 24 (4) outline programming that will improve and enhance the 25 campus climate for a diverse faculty and student body; and 26 (5) address student learning to ensure that all students acquire 27 the knowledge, experience, and cultural competencies necessary to 28 succeed in the workforce. 29 The bill requires the institution to update the diversity strategic 30 plan every three years, and as needed. 31 Under the bill, a public institution of higher education is required to annually develop and submit to the Secretary of Higher 32 33 Education a student diversity report. The student diversity report 34 will include, for each academic degree program at the institution: 35 (1) the new enrollment rates, the third semester retention rates; the graduation rates; and the professional certification rates of 36 37 recent graduates, for each academic program of the institution and 38 broken down by race, ethnicity, and gender; and 39 (2) a description of any targeted programs, services, or supports 40 offered by the institution to support the successful education of 41 students who represent diverse backgrounds. 42 The bill directs the Secretary of Higher Education to prepare an annual report containing a compilation of the data collected 43 44 pursuant to the bill's provisions, and to submit the report to the 45 Governor and the Legislature. 46 The bill requires the governing board of a public institution of

47 higher education to assign a new or existing employee to serve as a

staff diversity ambassador for each school and college of the institution. Each staff diversity ambassador is directed to ensure the implementation of the diversity strategic plan and will report directly to the president of the institution. The president is required to deliver an annual written report on the implementation of the diversity strategic plan to the governing board of the institution.

7 The bill further directs a public institution of higher education to:

provide annual diversity training to all faculty, staff, and students
who may serve on a faculty search committee; and

require its faculty search committees to increase the number of
candidates considered for faculty positions who are members of
underrepresented racial and ethnic groups by such measures as are
established by that institution's governing board.

Finally, the bill directs the Secretary of Higher Education, in collaboration with the Director of the Division on Civil Rights in the Department of Law and Public Safety to develop guidance for public institutions of higher education concerning the faculty search and selection process, in alignment with recommendations put forth in the 2020 report of the New Jersey Interagency Task Force to Combat Youth Bias. The purpose of the guidance shall be to assist

21 institutions in identifying, recruiting, and retaining diverse faculty.