# [Third Reprint] ASSEMBLY, No. 2371

# STATE OF NEW JERSEY 220th LEGISLATURE

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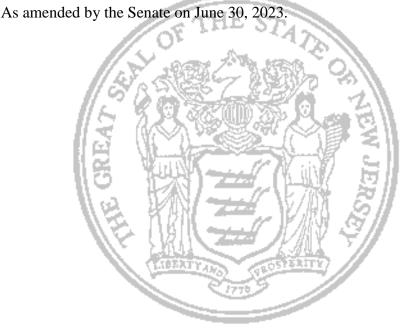
Sponsored by: Assemblywoman YVONNE LOPEZ District 19 (Middlesex) Assemblyman P. CHRISTOPHER TULLY District 38 (Bergen and Passaic) Assemblyman JOE DANIELSEN District 17 (Middlesex and Somerset)

Co-Sponsored by: Assemblywomen McKnight and Park

#### SYNOPSIS

"Digital Asset and Blockchain Technology Act."

### CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 10/27/2022)

1 AN ACT concerning digital assets and blockchain technology, <sup>1</sup>[amending P.L.2005, c.199, and]<sup>1</sup><sup>2</sup>[supplementing Title 17 of 2 the Revised Statutes]<sup>2</sup> and <sup>1</sup>[chapter 6 of]<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup>[Title 54A of the 3 New Jersey Statutes<sup>1</sup>, and amending P.L.2005, c.199<sup>1</sup>] 4 supplementing P.L.1967, c.93 (C.49:3-47 et seq.)<sup>2</sup>. 5 6 7 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 8 of New Jersey: 9 1.  ${}^{2}$  [<sup>1</sup> (<u>New section</u>)]  ${}^{2}$   ${}^{3}$  a.  ${}^{3}$  This act shall be known and may be 10 cited as the "Digital Asset and Blockchain Technology Act." 11 12 <sup>3</sup>b. P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this 13 bill) shall be administered by the Bureau of Securities in the 14 Division of Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public 15 Safety. 16 c. P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall apply to activity that occurs within this State, is directed 17 toward persons in this State, or is directed from this State.<sup>3</sup> 18 19 2. <sup>2</sup> $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ (New section) \end{bmatrix}^2$  As used in P.L., c. (C.) 20 (pending before the Legislature as this bill):<sup>1</sup> 21 "Agent" means a separate <sup>3</sup>[business entity] person<sup>3</sup> from the 22 principal that the principal authorizes, through a written agreement 23 24 or otherwise, to sell its instruments or, in the case of funds transmission, to sell its send and receive transfer services. 25 26 <sup>3</sup>"Bureau chief" means the principal executive officer of the bureau, or such officer's designee.<sup>3</sup> 27 <sup>2</sup>"Bureau" means the Bureau of Securities in the Division of 28 Consumer Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety.<sup>2</sup> 29 30 "Control" means the ownership of, or the power to vote, 25 percent or more of the outstanding voting interest of a licensee or 31 32 controlling person. For purposes of determining the percentage of a 33 licensee controlled by any person, there shall be aggregated with 34 the person's interest the interest of any other person controlled by 35 that person or by any spouse, parent, or child of that person. 36 "Controlling person" means any person in control of a licensee. 37 <sup>2</sup>["Department" means the Department of Banking and Insurance.]<sup>2</sup> 38 "Digital asset" means a representation of economic, proprietary, 39 or access rights that is stored in a machine-readable format, has a 40 transaction history that is recorded in a distributed, digital ledger or 41 42 digital data structure in which consensus is achieved through a <sup>3</sup>[mathematically verifiable process] <u>mechanism consistent with</u> 43 the underlying protocol<sup>3</sup>, and includes<sup>3</sup>, but is not limited to,<sup>3</sup> 44 digital consumer assets and virtual currency. "Digital asset" shall 45

**EXPLANATION** – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets **[thus]** in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

1 not include securities, whether in digital form or otherwise, as 2 defined pursuant to subsection m. of section 2 of P.L.1967, c.93 3 (C.49:3-49), or as defined pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection (a) in the federal "Securities Act of 1933," 15 U.S.C. s.77b(a)(1), or 4 5 paragraph (10) of subsection (a) of the federal "Securities Exchange Act of 1934," 15 U.S.C. s.78c(a)(10). 6 7 "Digital asset business" means a business that engages in the 8 activities listed in subsection b. of section 3 of <sup>1</sup>[this act] P.L. 9 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>. "Digital consumer asset" means a digital asset that is <sup>3</sup>[used or 10 bought]<sup>3</sup> primarily for consumptive, personal, or household 11 purposes <sup>3</sup>[and includes any other digital asset that does not fall 12 13 within the term virtual currency. 14 "Issuing" means being the person who has authority over the initial creation and dissemination of a digital asset]<sup>3</sup>. 15 16 "Key individual" means any individual ultimately responsible for 17 establishing or directing policies and procedures of the licensee, 18 such as the licensee's president, chairperson of the executive 19 committee, senior officer responsible for the business of the licensee in the State, chief financial officer, an executive manager, 20 director, trustee  $\frac{1}{1}$  and any other person who performs similar 21 functions. 22 23 "Licensee" means a person licensed under <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup> or an 24 applicant for licensure under <sup>1</sup> [this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C.) 25 (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>. 26 27 "Nationwide Multistate Licensing System" means the licensing 28 system owned and operated by the State Regulatory Registry, LLC, 29 a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Conference of State Bank Supervisors, which functions as a system of record for non-30 31 depository <sup>1</sup>[,]<sup>1</sup> financial services licensing or registration in 32 participating state agencies, including the District of Columbia and the United States Territories of Puerto Rico, the US Virgin Islands, 33 34 and Guam, where it is the official system for companies and 35 individuals seeking to apply for, amend, renew, and surrender 36 license authorities. 37 <sup>3</sup>["Resident" means a person that is: domiciled in New Jersey; physically located in New Jersey for more than 183 days of the 38 39 previous 365 days; or a limited partnership, limited liability 40 partnership, limited liability company, or corporation formed or 41 incorporated in New Jersey.] 42 "Person" means, whether foreign or domestic, any individual, 43 corporation, company, association, society, firm, partnership, trust, 44 unincorporated organization, joint-stock company, government 45 entity, or any other entity however organized. 46 "Prepaid card" means an electronic payment device that: is

47 <u>usable at a single merchant or an affiliated group of merchants that</u>

1 share the same name, mark, or logo, or is usable at multiple, 2 unaffiliated merchants or service providers; is issued in and for a 3 specified amount of fiat currency; can be reloaded in and for only fiat currency, if at all; is issued or reloaded on a prepaid basis for 4 5 the future purchase or delivery of goods or services; is honored upon presentation; and can be redeemed in and for only fiat 6 currency, if at all.<sup>3</sup> 7 8 "Responsible individual" means an individual who has managerial authority with respect to a licensee's digital asset 9 business activity <sup>3</sup> [with or on behalf of a resident. 10 11 "Transmission" means to engage in the business of receiving 12 monetary value for transmission to a location inside or outside of 13 the United States by any means, including, but not limited to, wire, 14 facsimile, or electronic transfer **]**<sup>3</sup>. "Virtual currency" means a digital asset that is used as a medium 15 of exchange, unit of account, or store of value, and is not 16 17 recognized as legal tender by the United States government. 18 3.  ${}^{2}[(\text{New section})^{1}]^{2}$  a. A person shall not engage in a 19 digital asset business activity, or hold itself out as being able to 20 engage in a digital asset business activity<sup>3</sup>[, with or on behalf of a 21 resident  $]^{3}$   $\frac{1}{2}$  unless the person is licensed in this State by the 22 <sup>2</sup>[department, or has filed a pending license with the department] 23 bureau<sup>2</sup>. 24 b. The <sup>2</sup>[department] bureau<sup>2</sup> may license a person to carry on 25 one or more of the following digital asset business activities: 26 27 (1) receiving a digital asset for transmission or transmitting a 28 digital asset <sup>3</sup>to a location inside or outside of the United States by any means, including but not limited to wire, facsimile, or 29 electronic transfer<sup>3</sup>, except where<sup>3</sup>: 30 (a)<sup>3</sup> the transaction is undertaken for non-financial purposes and 31 32 does not involve the transfer of more than a nominal amount of a digital asset; <sup>3</sup>or 33 (b) the transmission is otherwise governed under the "New 34 Jersey Money Transmitters Act," P.L.1998, c.14, (C.17:15C-1 et 35 seq.), is conducted by a person or entity licensed under that act, and 36 37 is conducted into the country that has authorized or adopted the 38 digital asset as part of its currency and in which the digital asset is customarily used and accepted as a medium of exchange;<sup>3</sup> 39 40 (2) storing, holding, or maintaining custody of a digital asset on 41 behalf of others, exempting all custodians otherwise regulated as a 42 bank, trust, broker-dealer, or credit union in any state or by the 43 United States or money transmitter licensed in this State; 44 (3) buying and selling digital assets as a customer business; 45 (4) performing exchange services of digital assets as a customer 46 business;

(5) issuing a digital asset  $\frac{3}{3}$ , where the person has authority over 1 its initial dissemination or offering<sup>3</sup>; or 2 (6) borrowing or lending of, or facilitating the borrowing or 3 lending of, <sup>3</sup>[customer] <u>a customer's</u><sup>3</sup> digital assets. 4 c.  ${}^{3}(1)^{3}$  <sup>2</sup>The bureau shall have the authority to determine 5 whether a person is required to be licensed pursuant to this section. 6  $^{3}(2)$  A license shall not be required pursuant to this section if the 7 8 subject of the digital asset business activity is a digital asset that: 9 (a) is a digital consumer asset; 10 (b) (i) is used solely within online gaming platforms; (ii) has no market or application outside of those gaming 11 12 platforms; and (iii) cannot be converted into, or redeemed for, fiat currency or 13 14 virtual currency; 15 (c) can be redeemed for goods, services, discounts, or purchases as part of a customer affinity or rewards program with the issuer or 16 17 other designated merchants or can be redeemed for digital assets in 18 another customer affinity or rewards program, but cannot be converted into, or redeemed for, fiat currency or virtual currency; or 19 (d) is used as part of prepaid cards.<sup>3</sup> 20 d.<sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>[A] In addition to any other applicable penalties, a<sup>3</sup> person 21 who violates this section shall be liable for a penalty of \$500 per 22 day, from the first day the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> issues a notice of 23 failure to apply <sup>3</sup> for<sup>3</sup> a license until a license application is filed 24 with the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup>. <sup>3</sup>Such person shall be liable for a 25 violation of any provision of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before 26 27 the Legislature as this bill) for which the person would otherwise be liable had the person properly been licensed.<sup>3</sup> 28 29 4.  ${}^{2}[(New \text{ section})^{1}]^{2}$  a. An application for a license under 30 <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as 31 <u>this bill</u><sup>1</sup> shall be submitted  $\frac{2}{in}$  a form and manner set forth by the 32 bureau, which may include, if the bureau so designates,<sup>2</sup> through 33 the Nationwide Multistate Licensing System <sup>2</sup>[made in the form 34 35 and medium to be prescribed by the department by regulation, utilizing the Nationwide Multistate Licensing System]<sup>2</sup>. 36 The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> shall require each application to be 37 accompanied by a nonrefundable fee. 38 b. An applicant shall provide the following information 39 40 relevant to the applicant's proposed digital asset business activity: (1) the legal name of the applicant, each current or proposed 41 42 business address of the applicant, and any fictitious or trade name 43 the applicant uses or plans to use in conducting its digital asset business activity <sup>3</sup> [with or on behalf of a resident]<sup>3</sup>; 44 (2) the legal name, any former or fictitious name, and the 45 residential and business address of each <sup>1</sup>[executive officer] key 46

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<u>individual</u><sup>1</sup> and responsible individual of the applicant, and each
 controlling person of the applicant;

3 (3) a concise description of the current and former business of 4 the applicant for the five years before the application is submitted 5 or if the business has operated for less than five years, for the time 6 the business has operated, including its products and services and 7 the digital asset business services that the applicant seeks to provide 8 **<sup>3</sup>**[in this State]<sup>3</sup>;

9 (4) the name, address, and telephone number of a person who 10 manages each server the applicant expects to use in conducting its 11 digital asset business activity <sup>3</sup>[with or on behalf of a resident]<sup>3</sup>;

(5) a list of all other states in which the applicant is licensed to
engage in the digital asset business and any license revocation,
license suspension, or other disciplinary action taken against the
licensee in another state and any license applications rejected by
another state;

(6) a list of any criminal conviction, deferred prosecution
agreement, and pending criminal proceeding in any jurisdiction
against the applicant, any <sup>1</sup>[executive officer] <u>key individual</u><sup>1</sup>,
responsible individual, and controlling person of the applicant, and
each person over which the applicant has control;

22 (7) a list of any litigation, arbitration, or administrative proceeding in any jurisdiction  ${}^{3}$  [in] to  ${}^{3}$  which the applicant, or  ${}^{1}$  [an 23 executive officer] <u>a key individual</u><sup>1</sup>, responsible individual, or 24 controlling person of the applicant has been a party <sup>3</sup>[to]<sup>3</sup> for the 25 <sup>3</sup> [five] 10<sup>3</sup> years before the application is submitted, determined to 26 be material in accordance with generally accepted accounting 27 28 principles and, to the extent the applicant would be required to 29 disclose the litigation, arbitration, or administrative proceeding in 30 the applicant's audited financial statements, reports to equity 31 owners, and similar statements or reports;

32 (8) a list of any bankruptcy or receivership proceeding in any 33 jurisdiction for the 10 years prior to <sup>3</sup>[the application's]<sup>3</sup> 34 submission <sup>3</sup>of the application<sup>3</sup> in which the applicant, any 35 <sup>1</sup>[executive officer] key individual<sup>1</sup>, responsible individual, or 36 controlling person of the applicant, or person over which the 37 applicant has control, was a debtor;

38 (9) the United States Postal Service address and electronic mail
39 address to which communications from the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup>
40 may be sent;

(10) the name, United States Postal Service address, and
electronic mail address of the registered agent of the applicant in
this State, if applicable;

44 (11) a copy of any certificate of coverage for each liability,
45 casualty, business-interruption, or cyber-security insurance policy
46 maintained by the applicant for itself or the applicant's users;

1 (12) a description of the structure or organization of the 2 applicant, including any parent <sup>1</sup><u>company</u><sup>1</sup> or subsidiary of the 3 applicant, and whether any parent <sup>1</sup><u>company</u><sup>1</sup> or subsidiary is 4 publicly traded;

5 (13) if applicable, the date on which and the state in which the 6 applicant is formed, and a copy of a current certificate of good 7 standing issued by that state;

8 (14) policies and procedures to be adopted by the applicant to 9 meet any obligations required by anti-money laundering and anti-10 terror financing laws;

(15) a copy of the applicant's audited financial statements for
 the most recent <sup>3</sup>preceding<sup>3</sup> fiscal year and, if available, for the
 two-year period next preceding the submission of the application;

(16) a copy of the applicant's unconsolidated financial
statements for the current fiscal year, whether audited or not, and if
available, for the two-year period next preceding the submission of
the application;

(17) if a corporation has control of the applicant and the
corporation's equity interests are publicly traded in the United
States, a copy of the audited financial statement of the corporation
for the most recent <sup>3</sup>preceding<sup>3</sup> fiscal year or most recent report of
the corporation filed under section 13 of the "Securities Exchange
Act of 1934," 15 U.S.C. s.78m;

(18) if a corporation has control of the applicant and the
corporation's equity interests are publicly traded outside the United
States, a copy of the audited financial statement of the corporation
for the most recent documentation similar to that required in
paragraph (17) of this subsection, filed with the foreign regulator in
the domicile of the corporation;

(19) if available, for each <sup>1</sup>[executive officer] <u>key individual</u><sup>1</sup>,
responsible individual, or controlling person of the applicant, for
the three years before the application is submitted, the employment
history, and the history of any enforcement action against the
individual or legal proceeding to which the individual was a party;

35 (20) a sample form of receipt for transactions that involve36 money received for the digital asset business;

37 (21) disclosure of who maintains control, ownership, or access
38 to any private key related to a <sup>3</sup><u>customer's</u><sup>3</sup> digital <sup>3</sup>[assets
39 consumer's] <u>asset</u><sup>3</sup> account and information where the private key
40 is held and the manner in which the private key is held; <sup>2</sup>[and]<sup>2</sup>

41 (22) a list of all agents authorized to represent or conduct
42 business on behalf of the digital asset business <sup>2</sup>; and

43 (23) such additional information as the bureau may require<sup>2</sup>.

c. At the time of application and within 45 days after the end
of each calendar quarter, each digital asset business shall file with
the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> in writing a list of all agents that have

been added or terminated by the licensee, if any. The list shall
 include the name and business address of each location.

The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2 3</sup>, or its designee,<sup>3</sup> may conduct 3 d. a criminal history records check of the applicant, any controlling 4 5 persons, <sup>1</sup>[executive officers] key individuals<sup>1</sup>, and responsible 6 individuals of the applicant and require the applicant to submit the 7 fingerprints of those persons as part of the application. The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2 3</sup>, or its designee,<sup>3</sup> is authorized to exchange 8 fingerprint data with and receive criminal history record 9 10 information from the State Bureau of Identification in the Division 11 of State Police and the Federal Bureau of Investigation consistent 12 with applicable State and federal laws, rules, and regulations, for 13 the purposes of facilitating determinations concerning licensure 14 eligibility for the applicant, any controlling persons, <sup>1</sup>[executive officers] key individuals<sup>1</sup>, and responsible individuals of the 15 16 applicant. The applicant shall bear the cost for the criminal history 17 record background check, including all costs of administering and 18 processing the check. The Division of State Police shall promptly notify the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> in the event any person who was 19 the subject of a criminal history record background check pursuant 20 21 to this section, is arrested for a crime or offense in this State after 22 the date the background check was performed, whether the person 23 is a prospective new licensee, or subsequently, a current license holder. <sup>3</sup>The bureau may also utilize the Nationwide Multistate 24 25 Licensing System or similar system or entity to carry out the 26 purposes of this subsection, as authorized by section 13 of P.L. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill).<sup>3</sup> 27 (C. c. <sup>3</sup>[No license shall be issued by the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> to 28 e. an individual who has, within the five years preceding the 29 30 submission of an application for a license, been convicted of 31 embezzlement, forgery, fraud, or theft.] Information provided to 32 the bureau pursuant to an application for a license under P.L. 33 (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be c. 34 protected from public disclosure, including, but not limited to, 35 disclosure under P.L.1963, c.73 (C.47:1A-1 et seq.), provided that 36 nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prevent public 37 disclosure of the name, address, phone number, and email address 38 of a licensee, or information concerning the status of any application for a license or license issued under P.L. 39 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill).<sup>3</sup> 40 41 5.  ${}^{2}[(\underline{\text{New section}})^{1}]^{2}$  a. The  ${}^{2}[\underline{\text{department}}] \underline{\text{bureau}}^{2} \underline{\text{shall}}$ 42 have the authority to grant or deny any digital asset business license 43 44 application. Beginning with applications received on or after the first day of the 36th month next following enactment, the bureau<sup>3</sup> 45

shall grant or deny any digital asset business license application
within <sup>3</sup>[120] <u>180<sup>3</sup></u> days of <sup>2</sup>receipt of a<sup>2</sup> completed application.

b. The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> may refuse an application for a 1 digital asset business license <sup>3</sup>[or license reciprocity application]<sup>3</sup> 2 3 if: (1) the application is incomplete in a material respect; 4 5 (2) the application includes false, misleading, or inaccurate information; <sup>2</sup><u>or</u><sup>2</sup> 6 7 (3) any applicant, controlling person, key individual, or 8 responsible individual of an applicant has engaged in dishonest or 9 unethical practices in a digital asset business or in the securities 10 commodities, banking, insurance, or investment advisory business 11 <sup>2</sup>[; or 12 (4) any material aspect of the license application as represented by the application requirements contained in section 4 of <sup>1</sup>[this act] 13 P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this 14 <u>bill</u>)<sup>1</sup>]<sup>2</sup>. 15 c. A license issued pursuant to <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) 16 (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup> shall not be 17 18 transferrable or assignable. 19 6.  ${}^{2}[(New \text{ section})^{1}]^{2}$  a. A licensee may apply for an annual 20 renewal of a license by: 21 (1) paying a renewal fee in an amount determined by the 22 <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> pursuant to regulation; <sup>3</sup><u>and</u><sup>3</sup> 23 (2) submitting to the <sup>2</sup>[department through the Nationwide 24 Multistate Licensing System] bureau, in a form and manner set 25 forth by the bureau,<sup>2</sup> the renewal report required pursuant to 26 subsection b. of this section. 27 28 b. A license renewal report required pursuant to this section 29 shall be submitted in a form and medium prescribed by the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> by regulation. The report shall contain an 30 update of all information required at initial licensing and a 31 32 description of any: (1) material change in the financial condition of the licensee; 33 (2) material litigation involving the licensee or  ${}^{1}$  [an executive 34 officer] <u>a key individual</u><sup>1</sup>, responsible individual, or controlling 35 person of the licensee; 36 37 (3) license suspension or revocation proceeding commenced, or other action taken, involving a license to conduct digital asset 38 39 business activity issued by another state <sup>3</sup> [on which reciprocal licensing is based]<sup>3</sup>; 40 41 (4) federal or state action involving the licensee; 42 (5) material change in the business of the licensee; and (6) changes to the <sup>1</sup> [executive officers] <u>key individuals</u><sup>1</sup> of the 43 44 licensee. 45 c. If a license is suspended for failure to file an annual renewal, 46 the license shall be reinstated if the licensee files a renewal report

and pays a fee, in an amount determined by the <sup>2</sup>[department] 1 bureau<sup>2</sup> pursuant to regulation. 2 3 7.  ${}^{2}[(New \ section)]^{1}]^{2}$  a. The  ${}^{2}[department] \ bureau^{2} \ may$ 4 <sup>2</sup>deny,<sup>2</sup> suspend or revoke a digital asset business license upon 5 6 finding that: (1) the <sup>2</sup>[department has been provided with] denial, 7 suspension, or revocation is in the public interest; and; 8 9 (2) the licensee, or any controlling person, responsible individual, key individual, or agent of a licensee, or any person 10 occupying a similar status or performing similar functions or any 11 12 person directly or indirectly controlling the digital asset business: 13 (a) has filed an application for licensure that, as of its effective 14 date or as of any date after filing in the case of an order denying 15 effectiveness, was incomplete in any material respect or contained any statement or information that, in the light of the circumstances 16 under which it was made, was<sup>2</sup> false, misleading, or inaccurate 17 18 <sup>2</sup>[information by or on behalf of the licensee]<sup>2</sup>; <sup>2</sup>[(2)] (b) has provided<sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>[the clients of a licensee]  $\underline{\text{consumers}}^3$ 19 <sup>2</sup>[have been provided]<sup>2</sup> with false, misleading, or inaccurate 20 information <sup>2</sup>[by or on behalf of the licensee]<sup>2</sup>; 21 22 <sup>2</sup>[(3) any controlling person, responsible individual, key individual, or agent of a licensee  $\left[ \frac{(c)^2}{c} \right]^2$  has engaged in dishonest or 23 24 unethical practice in a digital asset business or in the securities, commodities, banking, insurance, or investment advisory business; 25 the licensee ] (d)<sup>2</sup> fails to provide documents 26 <sup>2</sup>[(4) requested by the <sup>2</sup>[department] bureau<sup>2</sup>; 27 the licensee  $] (e)^2$  fails to renew its license; <sup>2</sup> [or <sup>2</sup>**[**(5) 28 (6) the licensee fails safety and soundness as prescribed by the 29 department]<sup>2</sup> 30 <sup>2</sup>(f) has violated or failed to comply with any provision of 31 P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), 32 or any rule or order authorized by P.L., c. (C.) (pending 33 before the Legislature as this bill) or has aided others in such 34 35 conduct; (g) has been convicted of a crime involving a digital asset or any 36 aspect of the securities, commodities, banking, insurance or 37 investment advisory business<sup>3</sup>, embezzlement, forgery, fraud, 38 theft,<sup>3</sup> or any crime involving moral turpitude; provided however, 39 that where the licensee can show by proof satisfactory to the bureau 40 41 that during the 10-year period preceding the application the licensee has conducted itself in such a manner as to <sup>3</sup>[warrant] render<sup>3</sup> the 42 <sup>3</sup>[license] licensure<sup>3</sup> consistent with all other provisions of P.L. 43 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the 44 conviction need not be a bar to <sup>3</sup> [license] licensure<sup>3</sup>; 45

(h) is permanently <sup>3</sup>enjoined<sup>3</sup> or <sup>3</sup>has in the past 10 years been<sup>3</sup> 1 temporarily enjoined<sup>3</sup>, <sup>3</sup> by any court of competent jurisdiction from 2 engaging in or continuing any conduct or practice involving any 3 aspect of the digital assets, securities, commodities, banking, 4 5 insurance or investment advisory business; 6 (i) is the subject of an effective order of the bureau denying, 7 suspending, or revoking the license of a digital asset business, or 8 registration as a broker-dealer, agent, investment adviser, 9 investment adviser representative, securities offering registrant, or 10 Internet site operator; (i) is the subject of an order entered within the past  ${}^{3}$  [five] 10<sup>3</sup> 11 12 years by any federal or state digital asset, securities, commodities, banking, insurance or investment advisory administrator or self-13 regulatory organization denying or revoking a digital asset, 14 15 securities, commodities, banking, insurance or investment advisory license or registration under federal or state securities, 16 17 commodities, banking, insurance or investment advisory law, 18 including, but not limited to registration as a broker-dealer, agent, 19 investment adviser, investment adviser representative or issuer, or the substantial equivalent of those terms as defined in P.L., 20 21 (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), or is the с. 22 subject of an order of the Securities and Exchange Commission, a self-regulatory organization, the Commodity Futures Trading 23 24 Commission, an insurance regulator, or a federal or state banking regulator, suspending or expelling the applicant or licensee from a 25 26 national securities or commodities exchange or national securities or commodities association registered under the "Securities 27 Exchange Act of 1934," or the "Commodity Exchange Act," or from 28 29 engaging in the banking or insurance business, or is the subject of a 30 United States Post Office fraud order; provided however that the 31 bureau may not institute a revocation or suspension proceeding 32 under this subparagraph more than two years from the date of the 33 order relied on and the bureau may not deny, suspend, or revoke 34 under this subparagraph on the basis of an order under another 35 state's act unless that order was based on facts which would 36 currently constitute a ground for an order under New Jersey law; 37 (k) is insolvent, either in the sense that its liabilities exceed its 38 assets or in the sense that it cannot meet its obligations as they 39 mature; 40 (1) is not qualified on the basis of such factors as character, 41 training, experience, or knowledge of the digital asset business; or 42 (m) has failed to pay the proper fees<sup>2</sup>. The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> may provide a warning notice to 43 b. a licensee if the <sup>2</sup>[department] bureau<sup>2</sup> suspects that a condition 44 45 permitting suspension or revocation has occurred. Any warning notice, suspension, or revocation issued by the 46 c.

<sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> shall state the reasons for which it is given. 47

<sup>2</sup>d. The bureau chief, for good cause shown, may by order 1 2 summarily suspend, revoke or deny any license pending final 3 determination of any proceeding under this section. The suspension 4 or revocation of a license issued by the bureau shall prominently 5 indicate that a right to a hearing is available. Upon entry of such an order, the bureau chief shall promptly notify each person subject 6 7 thereto that it has been entered and of the reasons therefor. 8 The bureau chief shall entertain on no less than three days' notice 9 an application to lift the summary order on written application of 10 the person subject thereto and in connection therewith may, but need not, hold a hearing and hear testimony, but shall provide to the 11 12 person subject thereto a written statement of the reasons for the 13 summary order. 14 Upon service of notice of the order issued by the bureau chief, 15 each person subject thereto shall have up to 15 days to respond to 16 the bureau in the form of a written answer and written request for a 17 hearing. The bureau chief shall, within five days of receiving the 18 answer and request for a hearing, either transmit the matter to the 19 Office of Administrative Law for a hearing, or schedule a hearing at the Bureau of Securities. Orders issued pursuant to this section 20 21 shall be subject to an application to vacate upon 10 days' notice, and 22 in any event a preliminary hearing on the order shall be held within 23 20 days after it is requested, and the filing of a motion to vacate the 24 order shall toll the time for filing an answer and written request for 25 <u>a hearing.</u> 26 If a person subject to the order fails to respond by either filing a 27 written answer and written request for a hearing with the bureau or 28 moving to vacate the order within the 15-day prescribed period, that 29 person shall have waived the opportunity to be heard and the order 30 shall remain in effect as to that person until modified or vacated by 31 the bureau chief.<sup>2</sup> 32 <sup>3</sup>e. The bureau chief may by order summarily revoke a license 33 or deny an application if the bureau chief finds that a licensee is no 34 longer in existence, has ceased to do business as a digital asset 35 business, or cannot be located after a reasonable search. 36 f. (1) A licensee may submit an application to withdraw from 37 licensure. The withdrawal shall become effective on the 31st day 38 following receipt by the bureau of the application to withdraw or 39 within such other period of time as the bureau may determine by 40 rule or order. 41 (2) The bureau may institute any revocation or suspension 42 proceeding within two years after a withdrawal becomes effective 43 and may enter a revocation or suspension order effective as of the last date on which the license was effective.<sup>3</sup> 44 45 <sup>2</sup>[d] <sup>3</sup>[e.<sup>2</sup>] g.<sup>3</sup> The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> may issue general guidance to industry participants on how to best protect the interests 46 of <sup>3</sup>[clients] <u>customers</u><sup>3</sup>. 47

<sup>2</sup>[e] <sup>3</sup>[ $\underline{f}$ .<sup>2</sup>]  $\underline{h}$ .<sup>3</sup> (1) Whenever it appears to the <sup>2</sup>[department] 1 bureau<sup>2</sup> that any person has violated, is violating or is about to 2 3 violate any of the provisions of <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>, or any regulation 4 adopted pursuant to <sup>1</sup> [this act] P.L., c. (C. ) (pending 5 before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>, <sup>3</sup>[or any licensee or any owner, 6 director, officer, member, partner, shareholder, trustee, employee or 7 8 agent of a licensee has committed any fraud, engaged in dishonest 9 activities or made any misrepresentation,]<sup>3</sup> the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> may <sup>3</sup>take administrative action or <sup>3</sup> bring a civil <sup>3</sup>[suit in a 10 court of competent jurisdiction] action<sup>3</sup> to enjoin the violation or 11 potential violation, seek <sup>3</sup>[civil]<sup>3</sup> penalties pursuant to paragraph 12 13 (2) of this subsection, or both.

14 Any person who violates any provision of <sup>1</sup>[this (2) act] P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this 15 <u>bill</u><sup>1</sup> shall be liable, in a civil <sup>3</sup><u>or administrative</u><sup>3</sup> action brought by 16 the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup>[in a court of competent jurisdiction,]<sup>3</sup> 17 for a penalty of not more than \$10,000 for the first violation, and 18 19 \$20,000 for the second and each subsequent offense. The penalty shall be <sup>3</sup>[paid to the]<sup>3</sup> <sup>2</sup>[department] <sup>3</sup>[bureau<sup>2</sup> to be used in 20 accordance with <sup>1</sup> [this act] P.L., c. (C.) (pending before 21 22 the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup> and shall be entered, with the requisite notice, and recovered by and in the name of the bureau chief and 23 shall be<sup>3</sup> collected <sup>3</sup>and enforced by summary proceeding<sup>3</sup> pursuant 24 to the "Penalty Enforcement Law of 1999," P.L.1999, c.274 25 (C.2A:58-10 et seq.)<sup>3</sup>, or administratively<sup>3</sup>. The court shall also 26 27 award court costs and reasonable attorneys' fees to the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup>. 28

29  ${}^{2}$  [f]  ${}^{3}$  [g.<sup>2</sup>] <u>i.</u><sup>3</sup> Each licensee shall maintain and enforce 30  ${}^{2}$  [confidential,]<sup>2</sup> written compliance policies, including policies 31 with respect to anti-fraud, anti-money laundering, cyber security, 32 privacy and information security, which shall be reviewed and 33 approved by the licensee's board of directors or an equivalent 34 governing body.

<sup>3</sup>j. It shall be unlawful for any person, in conducting digital
 business activity or otherwise in connection with the offer, sale,
 purchase, or trade of any digital asset, directly or indirectly, to:

38 (1) employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud;

39 (2) make any untrue statement of a material fact or to omit a
 40 material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in the
 41 light of the circumstances under which they are made, not
 42 misleading; or
 43 (2) anguage in any set practice on source of hyperparameters

43 (3) engage in any act, practice, or course of business which
 44 operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any person.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>2</sup>[8. <sup>1</sup>(New section)<sup>1</sup> Any denial, suspension, or revocation of a license, or warning notice issued by the department shall prominently indicate that a right of appeal is available. A licensee or prospective licensee which is aggrieved by a decision of the department may appeal the decision by filing a request for a hearing before the Office of Administrative Law. ]<sup>2</sup>

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8  ${}^{2}$  [9.  ${}^{1}$  (New section)<sup>1</sup>] 8.<sup>2</sup> a.  ${}^{3}$  [(1)]<sup>3</sup> A licensee shall provide 9 to the  ${}^{2}$  [department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> in a reasonable amount of time any 10 document  ${}^{3}$  or record<sup>3</sup> relating to the operations of the licensee upon 11 receiving a written request from the  ${}^{2}$  [department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup>.

<sup>3</sup>[(2) Any notice requiring the production of documents
pursuant to this section shall include the reasons for which it is
given.]<sup>3</sup>

b. A licensee shall give written notice to the <sup>2</sup>[department]
<u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> within five days if there are any changes in the identities of
the licensee's <sup>1</sup>[executive officers] <u>key individuals</u><sup>1</sup>, responsible
individuals, or controlling persons.

c. A licensee shall maintain a record of all <sup>3</sup>[client] <u>customer</u><sup>3</sup>
transactions <sup>2</sup>, and any accounts, correspondence, memoranda, and
<u>other records as the bureau may prescribe</u>,<sup>2</sup> for a period of not less
than six years from the date the transaction occurred <sup>2</sup>, <u>unless the</u>
<u>bureau by rule prescribes otherwise</u><sup>2</sup>. <sup>3</sup>A licensee shall make any
records available for inspection by the bureau.

<u>d.</u> The bureau may conduct examinations to determine a
 <u>licensee's compliance with P.L.</u>, c. (C.) (pending before
 the Legislature as this bill).<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>2</sup>[10.  $\frac{1}{(\text{New section})^1}$ ] <u>9</u>.<sup>2</sup> a. The terms and conditions of a 29 <sup>3</sup><u>licensee's</u><sup>3</sup> digital asset business <sup>3</sup><u>activity</u><sup>3</sup> involving a 30 <sup>3</sup>[consumer's] customer's<sup>3</sup> account shall be disclosed as part of 31 establishing a relationship with a customer and prior to entering into 32 an initial transaction with the customer at the time the <sup>3</sup>[consumer] 33 customer<sup>3</sup> contracts for a digital asset business service. A disclosure 34 shall be full and complete, contain no material misrepresentations, 35 be in readily understandable language and <sup>3</sup>[may] shall, at a 36 minimum,<sup>3</sup> include, as appropriate and to the extent applicable: 37

(1) a schedule of fees and charges the licensee may assess, the
manner by which fees and charges will be calculated if they are not
set in advance and disclosed, and the timing of the fees and charges;
(2) whether a <sup>3</sup>[consumer's] <u>customer's</u><sup>3</sup> account is protected
by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation;

43 (3) whether there is support for forked networks of each digital44 asset;

45 (4) that investment in digital assets is volatile and subject to46 market loss;

1 (5) that investment in digital assets may result in total loss of 2 value; 3 (6) that legal, legislative and regulatory changes may impair the value of digital assets; 4 5 (7) that <sup>3</sup>[consumers] <u>customers</u><sup>3</sup> should perform research before investing in digital assets; 6 7 (8) that transfers of digital assets are irrevocable, if applicable; 8 (9) how liability for an unauthorized, mistaken or accidental 9 transfer shall be apportioned; (10) that digital assets are not legal tender in any jurisdiction; 10 (11) that digital assets may be subject to cyber theft or theft and 11 become unrecoverable; 12 13 (12) that losing private key information may result in permanent 14 total loss of access to digital assets; 15 (13) under what circumstances the digital asset business will in the ordinary course of business disclose information concerning the 16 <sup>3</sup>[consumer's] <u>customer's</u><sup>3</sup> account to third parties; and 17 18 (14) any other material investment risks. b. All disclosures required by <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) 19 (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup> shall be displayed and 20 21 individually agreed to by a consumer before any digital asset 22 transaction at an electronic kiosk. Any fee to be charged shall be 23 displayed and individually agreed to by a consumer before any 24 digital asset transaction or digital asset balance inquiry at an 25 electronic kiosk. c. A licensee that has custody of digital assets for one or more 26 persons shall maintain in its custody an amount of each type of 27 digital <sup>3</sup>[assets] <u>asset</u><sup>3</sup> sufficient to satisfy the aggregate 28 29 entitlements of the persons to the type of digital asset. 30 d. Each licensee shall establish and maintain written policies 31 and procedures to fairly and timely resolve customer complaints. 32 Each licensee shall provide, in a clear and conspicuous e. 33 manner, on its website or websites, and in all physical locations the 34 following disclosures: 35 (1) the licensee's mailing address, e-mail address, and telephone 36 number for the receipt of complaints; 37 (2) a statement that the complainant may also bring a complaint 38 to the attention of the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup>; and (3) the <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> mailing address, website, and 39 telephone number. 40 <sup>3</sup>[f. The <sup>2</sup>[department] <u>bureau</u><sup>2</sup> may audit a licensee's 41 compliance with this section. ]<sup>3</sup> 42 43 <sup>2</sup><u>10.</u> <sup>3</sup><u>a.</u> <sup>3</sup><u>It shall be unlawful for any person to make or cause to</u> 44 be made, in any document filed with the bureau or in any 45 proceeding, investigation or examination conducted under P.L. 46 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), any 47

1 statement which is, at the time and in the light of the circumstances under which it is made, false or misleading in any material respect.<sup>2</sup> 2 <sup>3</sup><u>b. It shall be unlawful for any officer or employee of the</u> 3 4 bureau to use for personal benefit any information which is filed with or obtained by the bureau that is not made public.<sup>3</sup> 5 6 7 <sup>2</sup>[11.  $(New section)^1$  Authority of department. 8 a. The department shall have the authority to conduct 9 investigations and examinations as follows: 10 (1) for purposes of initial licensing, license renewal, license 11 suspension, license conditioning, license revocation or termination, 12 or general or specific inquiry or investigation to determine compliance with <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before 13 the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>, the department may access, receive 14 15 and use any books, accounts, records, files, documents, information 16 or evidence including, but not limited to: 17 (a) criminal, civil, and administrative history information: 18 (b) financial statements and any other records of financial 19 condition of the licensee, any control person of the licensee, and any business entity exerting control over the licensee; 20 21 (c) personal history and experience information, including 22 independent credit reports obtained from a consumer reporting 23 agency described in section 603(p) of the "Fair Credit Reporting 24 Act," 15 U.S.C. s.1681a(p); and 25 (d) any other documents, <sup>1</sup>[,]<sup>1</sup> information or evidence the department deems relevant to the inquiry or investigation regardless 26 27 of the location, possession, control or custody of the documents, 28 information or evidence; and 29 (2) for the purposes of investigating violations or complaints arising under <sup>1</sup> [this act] P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the 30 Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>, or for the purposes of examination, the 31 32 department may review, investigate, or examine any digital asset 33 business licensee or person subject to <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. \_\_\_) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup> as often as 34 necessary in order to carry out the purposes of <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u> 35 36 (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>. The c. 37 commissioner may direct, subpoena, or order the attendance of and 38 examine under oath all persons whose testimony may be required 39 about digital assets, digital consumer assets, virtual currency, or the 40 business or subject matter of any examination or investigation, and 41 may direct, subpoena or order the person to produce books, 42 accounts, records, files and any other documents the department 43 deems relevant to the inquiry. 44 b. A digital asset business licensee or any person subject to 45 <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup> shall make or compile reports or prepare other 46 47 information as directed by the department in order to carry out the

purposes of this section including accounting compilations,
information lists, and data concerning digital asset, digital consumer
asset, or virtual currency transactions in a format prescribed by the
commissioner or any other information the department deems
necessary to carry out the purposes of <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>,
(C. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>.

7 In making an examination or investigation authorized by this c. 8 section, the department may control access to any documents and 9 records of the digital asset business or person under examination or 10 investigation. The commissioner may take possession of the 11 documents and records or place a person in exclusive charge of the 12 documents and records in the place where they are usually kept. 13 During the period of control, no person shall remove or attempt to 14 remove any of the documents and records except pursuant to a court 15 order or with the consent of the department. Unless the 16 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe the documents or 17 records of the digital asset business or person have been, or are at 18 risk of being, altered or destroyed for purposes of concealing a 19 violation of <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>, the digital asset business or owner of the 20 21 documents and records shall have access to the documents or 22 records as necessary to conduct its ordinary business affairs.

<sup>1</sup>[d. For purposes of conducting the authority of the department,
addition of required resources as follows: 4 examiners, 2 licensing
investigators and 2 enforcement investigators.]<sup>1</sup>]<sup>2</sup>

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27 <sup>2</sup>[12. <sup>1</sup>(New section)<sup>1</sup> Notwithstanding any other a. 28 provision of law, all information or reports obtained by the 29 department from an applicant, licensee or agent, whether obtained 30 through reports, applications, examinations, audits, investigations, or otherwise, including, but not limited to  ${}^{1}[,]:{}^{1}(1)$  all information 31 contained in or related to examination, investigation, operating or 32 33 condition reports prepared by, or on behalf of, or for the use of the 34 department; or (2) financial statements, balance sheets, or 35 authorized delegate information, are confidential and may not be 36 disclosed or distributed outside the department by the department or 37 any officer or employee of the department. The department, 38 however, may provide for the release of information to 39 representatives of state or federal agencies and foreign countries having regulatory or supervisory authority over the activities of the 40 41 licensee or similar licensees if those representatives, upon request 42 of the commissioner, disclose similar information respecting those 43 licensees under their regulation or supervision, or to those 44 representatives who state in writing under oath that they shall 45 maintain the confidentiality of that information.

46 b. The department may:

1 (1) disclose the fact of filing of applications with the department pursuant to <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before the 2 Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>, give notice of a hearing, if any, regarding 3 those applications, and announce an action thereon; 4 5 (2) disclose final decisions in connection with proceedings for 6 the suspension or revocation of licenses issued pursuant to <sup>1</sup>[this act] P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this 7 8 bill)<sup>1</sup>; 9 (3) prepare and circulate reports reflecting the assets and 10 liabilities of digital asset businesses in general, including other information considered pertinent to the purpose of each report for 11 general statistical information; and 12 13 (4) prepare and circulate reports as provided by law. 14 c. Every official report of the department is prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated in any action or proceeding 15 16 wherein the department is a party. 17 d. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the 18 disclosure of information that is admissible in evidence in any civil or criminal proceeding brought by or at the request of the 19 20 department or this State to enforce or prosecute violations of <sup>1</sup>[this act P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this 21 <u>bill</u>)<sup>1</sup> or the rules, regulations or orders issued or promulgated 22 23 pursuant to <sup>1</sup>[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)<sup>1</sup>.]<sup>2</sup> 24 25 26 <sup>2</sup>[13. Section 2 of P.L.2005, c.199 (C.17:1C-34) is amended to 27 read as follows: 2. For the purposes of this act: 28 29 "Assessment" means the assessment imposed pursuant to section 30 3 of this act for the special functions of the division as provided in 31 that section. 32 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Banking and 33 Insurance. 34 "Department" means the Department of Banking and Insurance. 35 "Depository institution" means any entity holding a state charter for a bank, savings bank, savings and loan association or credit 36 37 union, irrespective of whether the entity accepts deposits. 38 "Division" means the Division of Banking in the Department of 39 Banking and Insurance. 40 ["Nationwide Mortgage Licensing System and Registry" means the mortgage licensing system developed and maintained by the 41 Conference of State Bank Supervisors and the American 42 Association of Residential Mortgage Regulators, or their 43 44 successors, and utilized in this State pursuant to the provisions of 45 the "New Jersey Residential Mortgage Lending Act," sections 1 through 39 of P.L.2009, c.53 (C.17:11C-51 et seq.).] 46

1 "Nationwide Multistate Licensing System" means the licensing 2 system owned and operated by the State Regulatory Registry, LLC, 3 a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Conference of State Bank Supervisors, which functions as a system of record for non-4 5 depository, financial services licensing or registration in 6 participating state agencies, including the District of Columbia and 7 the United States Territories of Puerto Rico, the US Virgin Islands, 8 and Guam, where it is the official system for companies and 9 individuals seeking to apply for, amend, renew, and surrender 10 license authorities.

"Other financial entity" means a person who is licensed or 11 12 registered pursuant to: the "New Jersey Consumer Finance Licensing Act," sections 1 through 49 of P.L.1996, c.157 13 14 (C.17:11C-1 et seq.); the "New Jersey Residential Mortgage 15 Lending Act," sections 1 through 39 of P.L.2009, c.53 16 (C.17:11C-51 et seq.), other than a financial entity with respect to 17 the payment of required fees to the Nationwide [Mortgage] 18 Multistate Licensing System [and Registry] as set forth by that 19 nationwide system and registry; "The Check Cashers Regulatory 20 Act of 1993," P.L.1993, c.383 (C.17:15A-30 et seq.); the "New 21 Jersey Money Transmitters Act," P.L.1998, c.14 (C.17:15C-1 et 22 seq.); the "Insurance Premium Finance Company Act," P.L.1968, 23 c.221 (C.17:16D-1 et seq.); the "Retail Installment Sales Act of 24 1960," P.L.1960, c.40 (C.17:16C-1 et seq.); the "Door-to-Door 25 Retail Installment Sales Act of 1968," P.L.1968, c.223 (C.17:16C-61.1 et seq.); the "Home Repair Financing Act," 26 27 P.L.1960, c.41 (C.17:16C-62 et seq.); the "Door-to-Door Home Repair Sales Act of 1968," P.L.1968, c.224 (C.17:16C-95 et seq.); 28 29 P.L.1979, c.16 (C.17:16G-1 et seq.); the "Foreclosure Rescue Fraud Prevention Act," P.L.2011, c.146 (C.46:10B-53 et al.); the 30 "Mortgage Servicers Licensing Act," P.L.2019, c.65 (C.17:16F-27 31 32 et al.); the provisions of P.L.2019, c.200 (C.17:16ZZ-1 et al.); or 33 the "pawnbroking law," R.S.45:22-1 et seq; or the "Digital Asset 34 and Blockchain Technology <sup>1</sup>[Act," Act," P.L., c. (C.) 35 (pending before the Legislature as this bill). 36 "Regulated entity" means a depository institution, other financial 37 entity or person chartered, licensed or registered by the Division of 38 Banking or who should be chartered, licensed or registered.

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39 (cf: P.L.2019, c.200, s.17)]<sup>2</sup>
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41 <sup>2</sup><u>11. a. The bureau chief in the bureau chief's discretion may:</u>

42 (1) make such private investigations within or outside of this
43 State as the bureau chief deems necessary to determine whether any
44 person has violated or is about to violate any provision of
45 P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or
46 any rule or order hereunder, or to aid in the enforcement of P.L.,
47 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or in the
48 prescribing of rules and forms hereunder;

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1 (2) require or permit any person to file a statement in writing, 2 under oath or otherwise as the bureau chief determines, as to all the 3 facts and circumstances concerning the matter to be investigated; 4 and 5 (3) publish information concerning any violation of 6 P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or 7 any rule or order hereunder. 8 b. For the purpose of any investigation or proceeding under 9 P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), 10 the bureau chief or any officer designated by the bureau chief may 11 administer oaths and affirmations, subpoena witnesses, compel their 12 attendance, take evidence and require the production of any books, papers, correspondence, memoranda, agreements or other 13 14 documents or records which the bureau chief deems relevant or 15 material to the inquiry. At the bureau chief's discretion, the bureau 16 chief may make available private investigative materials to 17 representatives of domestic or foreign governmental authorities, self-regulatory organizations, state or federal law enforcement 18 19 officers, state securities, banking and insurance administrators, and 20 trustees in bankruptcy. 21 The bureau may also disclose that information: 22 (1) in court proceedings; 23 (2) if ordered to do so by a court of competent jurisdiction; or 24 (3) if appropriate, in furtherance of any ongoing investigation or 25 proceeding. The bureau chief may also request and use private 26 investigative materials provided to it by other federal and state authorities, including authorities of other states and foreign 27 28 countries. 29 c. In case of contumacy by, or refusal to obey a subpoena or 30 order issued to, any person, the Superior Court, upon application by 31 the bureau chief, may issue to the person an order requiring the 32 person to appear before the bureau chief, or the officer designated 33 by the bureau chief, there to produce documentary evidence if so 34 ordered or to give evidence touching the matter under investigation 35 or in question. The court may grant injunctive relief restraining engaging in any digital asset business activity, or holding itself out 36 37 as being able to engage in any digital asset business activity by a 38 person, licensee, controlling person, responsible individual, key 39 individual, or agent of a licensee until such person has fully 40 complied with such subpoena or order and the bureau has 41 completed its investigation. The court may proceed in the action in 42 a summary manner or otherwise. 43 d. No person is excused from attending and testifying or from 44 producing any document or record before the bureau or in 45 obedience to the subpoena or order of the bureau chief or any 46 officer designated by the bureau chief, or in any proceeding 47 instituted by the bureau, on the ground that the testimony or 48 evidence (documentary or otherwise) required of the person may

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1 tend to incriminate the person or subject the person to a penalty or 2 forfeiture; but the testimony or evidence (documentary or 3 otherwise) compelled from an individual who has claimed their 4 privilege against self-incrimination, or the fruits thereof, shall not 5 be used to prosecute that individual or to subject that individual to 6 any penalty or forfeiture, except that the individual testifying is not 7 exempt from prosecution and punishment for perjury, false 8 swearing or contempt committed in testifying. 9 e. When it appears to the bureau chief that the testimony of any 10 person is essential to an investigation instituted by the bureau chief 11 as provided by P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature 12 as this bill), and that the failure of such person to appear and testify 13 may defeat the proper and effective conduct thereof, the bureau 14 chief, in addition to the other remedies provided for herein, may, by 15 petition verified generally, setting forth the facts, apply to the Superior Court for a writ of ne exeat against such person. The court 16 17 shall thereupon direct the issuance of the writ against such person 18 requiring the person to give sufficient bail conditioned to insure the 19 person's appearance before the bureau chief for examination under 20 oath in such investigation and that the person will continue their 21 appearance therein from time to time until the completion of the 22 investigation and will appear before the court if the bureau chief 23 shall institute any proceeding therein as a result of the bureau 24 chief's investigation. 25 The court shall cause to be indorsed on the writ of ne exeat, in 26 words at length, a suitable amount of bail upon which the person 27 named in the writ shall be freed, having a due regard to the nature 28 of the case and the value of the digital assets involved. All 29 applications to be freed on bail shall be on notice to the bureau 30 chief and the sufficiency of the bail given on the writ shall be 31 approved by the court. All recognizances shall be to the State and all forfeitures thereof shall be declared by the court. The proceeds 32 of the forfeitures shall be paid into the State treasury.<sup>2</sup> 33 34 35 <sup>2</sup><u>12. Restraints ordered by bureau chief.</u> 36 a. In case of contumacy by, or refusal to obey a subpoena or 37 order issued to, any person, the bureau chief may, in the bureau 38 chief's discretion, summarily order restraints on engaging in any 39 digital asset business activity, or holding itself out as being able to 40 engage in any digital asset business activity by a person, licensee, 41 controlling person, responsible individual, key individual, or agent 42 of a licensee, until that person has fully complied with that 43 subpoena or order and the bureau has completed its investigation. 44 The bureau chief may proceed in an action in a summary manner or 45 otherwise, by issuing a cease and desist order, by denying, revoking or suspending any license under P.L., c. (C.) (pending 46 47 before the Legislature as this bill), by assessing civil monetary 48 penalties, or by any combination of these actions the bureau chief

1 deems appropriate. Upon entry of such an order, the bureau chief 2 shall promptly notify each person subject thereto that it has been 3 entered and of the reasons therefor. 4 b. The bureau chief shall entertain on no less than three days' 5 notice an application to lift the summary order on written 6 application of the person subject thereto and in connection 7 therewith may, but need not, hold a hearing and hear testimony, but 8 shall provide to the person subject thereto a written statement of the 9 reasons for the summary order. 10 c. Upon service of notice of the order issued by the bureau 11 chief, each person subject thereto shall have up to 15 days to 12 respond to the bureau in the form of a written answer and written 13 request for a hearing. The bureau chief shall, within five days of 14 receiving the answer and request for a hearing, either transmit the 15 matter to the Office of Administrative Law for a hearing, or 16 schedule a hearing at the Bureau of Securities. Orders issued 17 pursuant to this section shall be subject to an application to vacate 18 upon 10 days' notice, and in any event a preliminary hearing on the 19 order shall be held within 20 days after it is requested, and the filing 20 of a motion to vacate the order shall toll the time for filing an 21 answer and written request for a hearing. 22 d. If a person subject to the order fails to respond by either 23 filing a written answer and written request for a hearing with the 24 bureau or moving to vacate the order within the 15-day prescribed 25 period, that person shall have waived the opportunity to be heard 26 and the order shall remain in effect as to that person until modified or vacated by the bureau chief.<sup>2</sup> 27 28 29 <sup>3</sup>13. a. In order to carry out the purposes of P.L., c. (C.) 30 (pending before the Legislature as this bill), the bureau is 31 authorized to establish relationships or to contract with the 32 Nationwide Multistate Licensing System, or similar system or 33 entity, and other entities designated thereby to collect and maintain 34 records and process transaction fees or other fees related to 35 licensees or other persons subject to P.L., c. (C.) (pending 36 before the Legislature as this bill). 37 b. The bureau may require any person subject to the provisions 38 of P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this 39 bill), including any applicant, key individual, responsible 40 individual, controlling person, or person over whom the applicant 41 has control, to participate in a multistate licensing system, 42 including, if so designated, the Nationwide Multistate Licensing 43 System. 44 c. The bureau is authorized to waive or modify, in whole or in 45 part, by rule, regulation, or order, any requirement set forth in 46 P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), 47 and to establish new requirements, as reasonably necessary for the 48 purpose of participation in the Nationwide Multistate Licensing

1 System or similar system or entity including: payment of 2 nonrefundable fees to apply for, maintain, and renew licenses 3 through the system; renewal or reporting dates; procedures for 4 amending or surrendering a license; and requirements pertaining to 5 any other activity necessary for participation in the system.<sup>3</sup> 6 <sup>3</sup>[<sup>2</sup>13.] 14.<sup>3</sup> There is established in the Division of Consumer 7 Affairs in the Department of Law and Public Safety the "Digital Asset 8 9 Enforcement Fund," which shall continue as a dedicated, nonlapsing, 10 revolving fund. All fees, penalties, costs, fines and other moneys 11 collected pursuant to P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), shall be deposited in the fund. Moneys in the 12 13 fund shall be appropriated for use by the Director of the Division of 14 Consumer Affairs to administer and enforce the provisions of P.L. , 15 c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and to 16 conduct any investigations related thereto. There shall be made 17 available from the General Fund such additional amounts as may be required to carry out the provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (pending 18 before the Legislature as this bill).<sup>2</sup> 19 20 <sup>3</sup>[<sup>2</sup><u>14.</u>] <u>15.</u> a.<sup>3</sup> <u>The bureau may adopt, amend, or rescind any</u> 21 <sup>3</sup>guidance, guidelines, <sup>3</sup> forms and orders and, pursuant to the 22 "Administrative Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et 23 24 seq.), any rules and regulations as are necessary to effectuate the purposes of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as 25 this bill), including those governing applications <sup>3</sup>, forms, <sup>3</sup> and 26 reports, and defining any terms, whether or not used in 27 P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), 28 29 insofar as the definitions are not inconsistent with the provisions of P.L., c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill).<sup>2</sup> 30 <sup>3</sup>b. The bureau may prescribe the form, manner, and medium in 31 32 which any application, form, report, statement, or any other 33 document shall be prepared, including whether in accordance with 34 generally accepted accounting principles or practices. c. The bureau may set fees by order, which shall remain in 35 effect until applicable rules and regulations are promulgated.<sup>3</sup> 36 37 <sup>3</sup>[<sup>2</sup>15.] 16.<sup>3</sup> P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the 38 39 Legislature as this bill) shall not be construed to limit the authority 40 of the Department of Banking and Insurance over any financial 41 institution, insurance company or other entity chartered, licensed or regulated by the department pursuant to Title 17 of the Revised 42 43 Statutes or Title 17B of the New Jersey Statutes.<sup>2</sup> 44 <sup>2</sup>[14.] <sup>3</sup>[16.<sup>2</sup>]  $17.^3$  This act shall take effect <sup>3</sup>immediately, 45 except that section 3 shall take effect<sup>3</sup> on the first day of the 46 <sup>2</sup>[sixth] <sup>3</sup>[tenth<sup>2</sup>] <u>25th</u><sup>3</sup> month next following enactment,

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- 1 <sup>3</sup>[except] <u>but</u><sup>3</sup> the <sup>2</sup>[commissioner] <u>Director of the Division of</u>
- 2 <u>Consumer Affairs and the bureau chief</u><sup>2</sup> may take any anticipatory
- 3 administrative action in advance as shall be necessary for the
- 4 implementation of this act.