ASSEMBLY, No. 2328 STATE OF NEW JERSEY 220th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 7, 2022

Sponsored by: Assemblyman RAJ MUKHERJI District 33 (Hudson) Assemblyman HERB CONAWAY, JR. District 7 (Burlington) Assemblywoman SADAF F. JAFFER District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)

SYNOPSIS

Permits minors 13 years of age and older to consent to behavioral health care services.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 3/10/2022)

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AN ACT concerning the age of consent for certain health care 1 2 services and amending P.L.1968, c.230. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. Section 1 of P.L.1968, c.230 (C.9:17A-4) is amended to read 8 as follows: 9 1. a. (1) The consent to the provision of medical or surgical 10 care or services or a forensic sexual assault examination by a hospital or public clinic, or consent to the performance of medical 11 12 or surgical care or services or a forensic sexual assault examination 13 by a health care professional, when executed by a minor who is or 14 believes that he or she may have a sexually transmitted infection, or 15 who is at least 13 years of age and is or believes that he or she may 16 be infected with the human immunodeficiency virus or have 17 acquired immune deficiency syndrome, or by a minor who, in the 18 judgment of the treating health care professional, appears to have 19 been sexually assaulted, shall be valid and binding as if the minor 20 had achieved the age of majority. Any such consent shall not be 21 subject to later disaffirmance by reason of minority. In the case of 22 a minor who appears to have been sexually assaulted, the minor's 23 parents or guardian shall be notified immediately, unless the 24 treating healthcare professional believes that it is in the best 25 interests of the patient not to do so. Inability of the treating health 26 care professional, hospital, or clinic to locate or notify the parents 27 or guardian shall not preclude the provision of any emergency or 28 medical or surgical care to the minor or the performance of a 29 forensic sexual assault examination on the minor. 30 (2) As used in this subsection, "health care professional" means 31 a physician, physician assistant, nurse, or other health care 32 professional whose professional practice is regulated pursuant to 33 Title 45 of the Revised Statutes. 34 b. When a minor believes that he or she is adversely affected 35 by a substance use disorder involving drugs or is a person with a 36 substance use disorder involving drugs as defined in section 2 of 37 P.L.1970, c.226 (C.24:21-2) or is adversely affected by an alcohol 38 use disorder or is a person with an alcohol use disorder as defined 39 in section 2 of P.L.1975, c.305 (C.26:2B-8), the minor's consent to 40 treatment under the supervision of a physician licensed to practice 41 medicine, or an individual licensed or certified to provide treatment 42 for an alcohol use disorder, or in a facility licensed by the State to 43 provide for the treatment of an alcohol use disorder, shall be valid 44 and binding as if the minor had achieved the age of majority. Any 45 such consent shall not be subject to later disaffirmance by reason of

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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1 minority. Treatment for an alcohol use disorder or a substance use 2 disorder involving drugs that is consented to by a minor shall be 3 considered confidential information between the physician, the 4 treatment provider, or the treatment facility, as appropriate, and the 5 patient, and neither the minor nor the minor's physician, treatment 6 provider, or treatment facility, as appropriate, shall be required to 7 report such treatment when it is the result of voluntary consent, 8 except as may otherwise be required by law.

9 When a minor who is [sixteen] 13 years of age or older believes 10 that he or she is in need of behavioral health care services for the 11 treatment of mental illness or emotional disorders, the minor's 12 consent to temporary outpatient treatment, excluding the use or 13 administration of medication, under the supervision of a physician 14 licensed to practice medicine, an advanced practice nurse, or an 15 individual licensed to provide professional counseling under Title 16 45 of the Revised Statutes, including, but not limited to, a 17 psychiatrist, licensed practicing psychologist, certified social 18 worker, licensed clinical social worker, licensed social worker, 19 licensed marriage and family therapist, certified psychoanalyst, or 20 licensed psychologist, or in an outpatient health care facility 21 licensed pursuant to P.L.1971, c.136 (C.26:2H-1 et seq.), shall be 22 valid and binding as if the minor had achieved the age of majority. 23 Any such consent shall not be subject to later disaffirmance by 24 reason of minority. Treatment for behavioral health care services 25 for mental illness or emotional disorders that is consented to by a 26 minor shall be considered confidential information between the 27 physician, the individual licensed to provide professional counseling, the advanced practice nurse, or the health care facility, 28 29 as appropriate, and the patient, and neither the minor nor the 30 minor's physician, professional counselor, nurse, or outpatient 31 health care facility, as appropriate, shall be required to report such 32 treatment when it is the result of voluntary consent.

33 The consent of no other person or persons, including but not 34 limited to, a spouse, parent, custodian, or guardian, shall be 35 necessary in order to authorize a minor to receive such hospital services, facility, or clinical care or services, medical or surgical 36 37 care or services, or counseling services from a physician licensed to 38 practice medicine, an individual licensed or certified to provide 39 treatment for an alcohol use disorder, an advanced practice nurse, or 40 an individual licensed to provide professional counseling under 41 Title 45 of the Revised Statutes, as appropriate, except that 42 behavioral health care services for the treatment of mental illness or 43 emotional disorders shall be limited to temporary outpatient 44 services only.

45 (cf: P.L.2017, c.131, s.7)

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47 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

A2328 MUKHERJI, CONAWAY

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STATEMENT

This bill amends current law to lower the age requirement for a minor to consent to behavioral health care services for treatment of mental illness or emotional disorders. Under current law, the minimum age to consent to behavioral health care services for treatment of mental illness or emotional disorders is 16 years of age. A minor under 16 years of age is required to obtain the consent of the minor's parent or guardian to receive these services.

10 This bill lowers the age requirement for minors to consent to 11 behavioral health care services to 13 years of age, and provides that 12 the minor's consent to treatment under the supervision of a 13 physician, an advanced practice nurse, and certain other licensed 14 providers will be valid and binding in the same manner as if the 15 patient had attained the age of majority.

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